

8.
SINIF

İNGİLİZCE

KONU ANLATIMI



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UNIT 1



FRIENDSHIP



WORDS OF THE UNIT 1

Attend (verb)
Attract (verb)
Awesome (adjective)
Back up (verb)
Bad-tempered (adjective)
Best friend (noun)
Book fair (noun)
Bowling alley (noun)
Bring (verb)
Buddy (noun)
Busy (adjective)

Caring (adjective)
Chit-chat (noun)
Close (adjective)
Come over (phrasal verb)
Count on (phrasal verb)
Definitely (adverb)
Determined (adjective)
Eat out (phrasal verb)

Accept (verb)
Adventurous (adjective)
Aggressive (adjective)
Amusing (adjective)
Another (adjective)
Arrogant (adjective)



Entertainment (noun)
Event (noun)
Excuse (noun)
Exhibition (noun)
Fair (adjective)
Faultless (adjective)
For sure (adverb)
Generous (adjective)

Get on well with someone (phrasal verb)

Helpful (adjective)

Honest (adjective)

In fact (adverb)

Instrument (noun)

Intention (noun)

Invitation (noun)

Invite (verb)

Jealous (adjective)

Laid -back (adjective)

Loyal (adjective)

Mate (noun)

Maybe (adverb)

Mean (adjective)

Plant (noun)

Promise (verb)

Refuse (verb)



Stubborn (adjective)

Stuffed (adjective)

Tactful (adjective)

Text (verb)

Thriller (noun)

Tournament (noun)

Trust (verb)

Understanding (adjective)

Unreliable (adjective)

Regularly (adverb)

Rely on (verb)

Response (noun)

Science fiction / Sci-fi (noun)

Secret (noun)

Sender (noun)

Share (verb)

Sneaky (adjective)

Support (verb)



EXERCISE 1

Complete the sentences by using the words given in the boxes below.

tactful

bring

supports

laid-back

busy

cool

stuffed

count on

- 1 Should I something for the party?
- 2 Are you going to be all day?
- 3 Sarah is a girl. She never forgets special days.
- 4 I always Emma. I know that she never shares my secrets with others.
- 5 He never gets excited before the exams. He's a
- 6 That's! I'd love to come.
- 7 James always me whenever I need him.
- 8 **A:** Shall we eat pizza?
B: No, thanks. I'm



EXERCISE 2


Read the sentences and fill in the blanks with the suitable words or expressions according to the given first letter.

- 1 Jack is my **b**..... I like spending time with him.
- 2 **Mrs. Hamilton:** I couldn't prepare anything for the dinner. Shall we **e**..... tonight?
- 3 Linda and I are planning a surprise party for Mary. It's a **s**..... Don't tell it to anybody.
- 4 My son, Ted is too **s**..... Nobody can change his opinions easily.
- 5 **A:** We have a good relationship with Kevin.
B: You mean, you **g**..... with him.
A: Yes, you are right.
- 6 **A:** Jessica's style **a**..... many teenagers' attention. She is a really cool girl.
B: How nice!
- 7 You can trust Ella. She never tells lies. She's an **h**..... girl.
- 8 **A:** I'm organizing a BBQ party. Would you like to **j**..... us?
B: Sure. I'd love to.
- 9 **A:** **W**..... some more fruit juice?
B: I'd love to. I really love it.
A: Enjoy your drink.

EXERCISE 3

Put the sentences into correct order to make a conversation.

- ▶ **Waiter:** All right. Would you like to have a dessert?
- ▶ **Anna:** That sounds good. I'll have apple pie.
- ▶ **Anna:** Sure. I'd like to have vegetables and roast beef with mashed potatoes.
- 7 ▶ **Waiter:** Hello! I'll be your waiter today. May I take your order?
- ▶ **Anna:** Yes, please. I'd like to start with something to drink.
- ▶ **Waiter:** OK, madam. Are you ready to order your meal?
- ▶ **Anna:** Yes, please.
- ▶ **Waiter:** Would you like to have some lemonade?
- ▶ **Waiter:** Thanks, madam. Your order will be ready in ten minutes.



EXERCISE 4

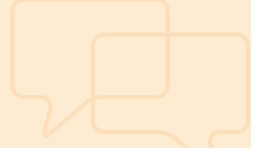
Write the words under the correct headings.

fair	jealous	aggressive	tactful	generous	sneaky	arrogant
self centered	mean	honest	understanding	bad-tempered	caring	loyal

Positive Traits



Negative Traits



SUGGESTIONS

Making Offers / Accepting / Refusing

Teklif veya öneride bulunmak, yapılan teklif ve önerileri kabul etmek ya da reddetmek için kullandığımız kalıplaşmış bazı ifadeler vardır. Bu kalıplar İngilizcede **Suggestions** (öneriler) olarak adlandırılır.

What about / How about?

Her ikisi de Türkçede **Ne dersin** anlamına gelir. Bunlardan sonra isim veya fiil gelebilir ancak eğer fiil gelirse mutlaka sonuna **-ing** takısı alır.

Helen: **How about** studying together for the exam?

Betty: That sounds great.

Oleg: **What about** going to the cinema this afternoon?

Nina: No, let's not. I'm busy today.

Oleg: **What about** Saturday?

Nina: Sure, that sounds fun!

Why don't you/we?

Bu kalıp Türkçede **Niçin yapmıyoruz, Niçin etmiyoruz** anlamına gelir. Bu kalıp her zaman olumsuz cümle yapısında kullanılsa da, anlamca her zaman olumludur.

Emily: I feel bored at home.

Betty: **Why don't we** go for a walk?

Emily: Yeah, that would be great. / I'd love to but I can't make it.

ACCEPTING

- ✓ Yes, I would.
- ✓ A birthday party? That sounds fun.
- ✓ Of course. Where is the book fair?
- ✓ Yeah, sure. Thanks for inviting me.
- ✓ Yes, I'd love to. What time does the play start?
- ✓ Sure, it sounds awesome. Who else will be at the party?
- ✓ Awesome! Of course, I will join you.
- ✓ Why not?



REFUSING

- ✗ I'm sorry but I can't. My uncle is coming on Sunday.
- ✗ No, I wouldn't.
- ✗ Sorry but I'm too busy on Saturday.
- ✗ I'd love to but I can't.
- ✗ I'm afraid but I can't.
- ✗ That's not a good idea.
- ✗ That's a bad offer.



1. Carol is my best friend. I like her very much but she is a She never worries about anything.



Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) laid-back.
- B) mean.
- C) arrogant.
- D) unreliable.

2. **Christine:** Why don't you come over this evening?
Barbara: I'm looking forward to meeting you, then.
Christine: See you in the evening.
Barbara: See you.

Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) No, thanks. I'm busy.
- B) I'd love to but I can't.
- C) Sure, it sounds awesome.
- D) That's a bad idea.

3.

According to the email, which of the following is correct?

- A) Sara invites David to the basketball match.
- B) David accepts Sara's invitation.
- C) David doesn't make an excuse.
- D) David refuses the invitation.

4. My brother can make new friends easily All his friends like him.



Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) because he is an aggressive boy.
- B) because he can't trust people easily.
- C) because he is sneaky.
- D) because he is an understanding and amusing boy.

5. Mr. Morris is a teacher at a secondary school. He asked his 100 students about their favourite activities. Here is the result;

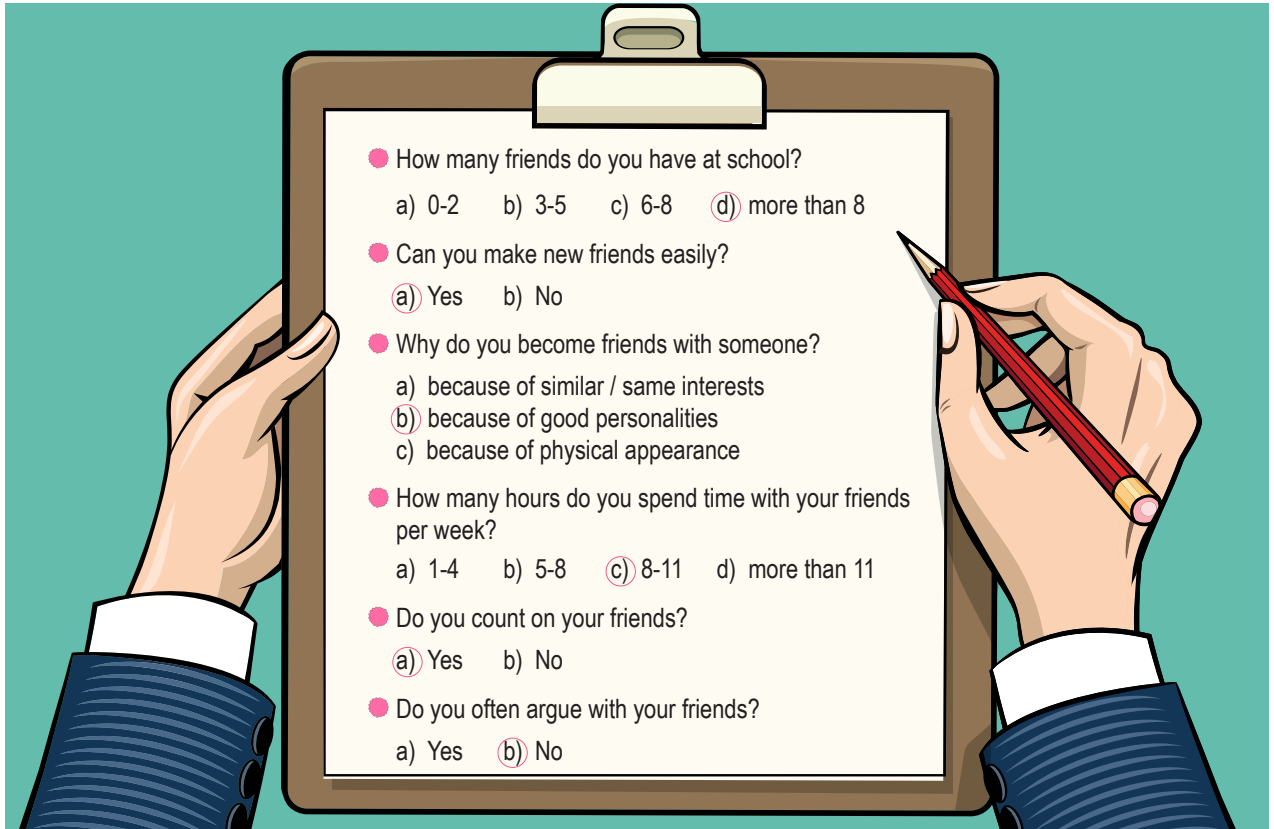
Number Of Teens	Activities
46	playing video games
10	using photo and video sharing applications
26	sharing something on social media
14	walking around local area
4	go trekking

Which of the following is NOT correct?

- A) Most of the students like going trekking.
- B) Nearly half of the students like playing video games.
- C) Using social media is more popular than photo and video sharing applications among teens.
- D) Walking around local area is more popular than going trekking.

Read the text and answer the question.

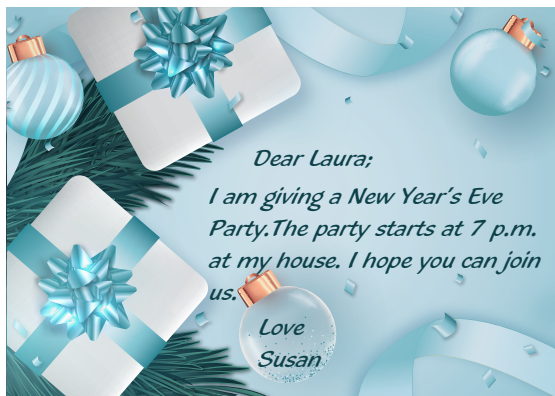
Doris took part in a survey. It was about friendship. Here are her answers;



6. According to the Doris' answers, which of the following is NOT correct?

- A) Doris pays attention her friends' personalities.
- B) Doris spends most of her time with her friends.
- C) Doris is an outgoing and sociable girl.
- D) Doris cannot get on well with her friends easily.

Read the invitation and answer the questions (7 - 8).



7. What's the event?

- A) A New Year's Eve Party
- B) At Susan's house
- C) A barbecue party
- D) At 7 p.m.

8. There is NO information about the

- A) type of the party.
- B) entertainment plans.
- C) place of the party.
- D) time of the party.

1.



Janet: Do you like reading books?
Matt: Yes, I do.
Janet:
Matt: I read six or seven books.
Janet:
Matt: I always read books before I go to bed.
Janet:
Matt: I am fond of gothic books. I enjoy the atmosphere of mystery in these books.

Which of the following does NOT complete the conversation?

- A) What is your favourite book genre?
- B) How many books do you read in a month?
- C) When do you read books?
- D) Which gothic book do you recommend?

2.



According to the given pictures and signs, which of the following is correct?

- A) He thinks reading books is unbearable.
- B) He thinks surfing on the Net is a great free time activity.
- C) He thinks surfing on the Net is impressive.
- D) He thinks reading a book is very fun.

The chart below shows the teenagers' music preferences. Look at the chart and answer the questions (3 - 4).

Names	Techno	Rap	Jazz	Beatbox
Brad	✓	✓	X	✓
Eric	X	X	✓	X
Tim	✓	✓	✓	✓
Olric	✓	X	✓	✓

3. Which of the following is NOT correct?

- A) Tim is keen on all types of music.
- B) Brad is fond of only techno.
- C) Eric prefers listening to jazz only.
- D) Olric prefers techno to rap.

4. Who is interested in listening to music mostly?

- A) Olric
- B) Brad
- C) Tim
- D) Eric

5. **Sandy:** I listen to pop music and rock music everyday.

Gabriel: Really? I don't like them. I like hip - hop.

According to the given dialogue, which of the following is NOT correct?

- A) Sandy is fond of pop music and rock music.
- B) Gabriel is not fond of pop.
- C) Gabriel is keen on singing pop songs.
- D) Sandy is fond of rock music.

Read the text and answer the question.

6. The table below shows Nina and Helen's likes. They want to attend a course together.

Nina	Helen
Playing tennis	Swimming
Cooking	Reading
Doing karate	Trying different meals

Which of the following is appropriate for both of them?



7. Dennis and his friends are making a video call about the play that they watched last night. Here are their opinions:



Who thinks the play was NOT fun?

- A) Dennis B) Tina C) Tully D) Martha

Read the text and answer the question

1. Hello! My name is Kylie. I get up at 07.30 in the mornings on weekdays. I wash my face and hands. I get dressed and I have breakfast. I go to school by bike. My favourite activity is cycling. I have two very close friends. Their names are Karen and Emily. Karen likes playing tennis. She is a member of the school tennis club. She wants to be a famous tennis player. She's very good at school subjects. Emily is fond of playing the piano. She is skilled at music. She is also keen on basketball. She has trainings from 5.00 to 7.00 two times a week on weekdays.

Which of the following question does NOT have an answer?

- A) How does Kylie go to school?
 - B) What is Karen good at?
 - C) How often does Emily have trainings?
 - D) What time does Karen get up?
2. **Matt:** I often meet my friends. We love going to concerts together and we often search for information on the Net.

Which of the following picture CANNOT be Matt's?



Read the text and answer the question.

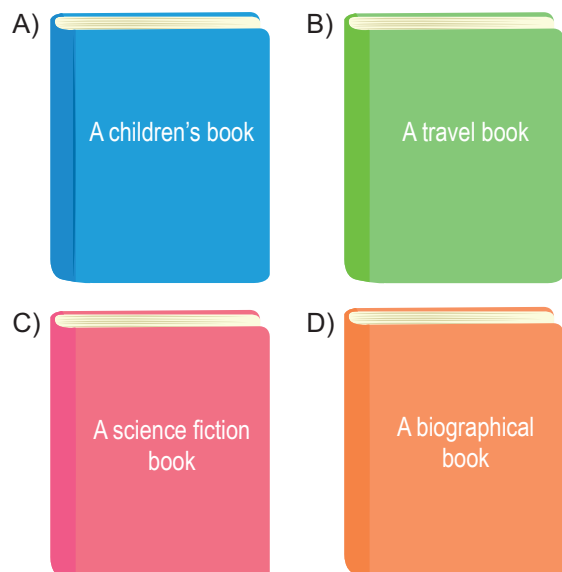


Nadia is keen on reading books. She shares her ideas about the books in her blog two times a week. Here is her new blog:

Nadia's Blog

In this book, you can learn about many things about Frida Kahlo from her childhood to death. While reading this book, you will be happy and also sad. Frida Kahlo is one of the most famous names in modern art and she has a difficult life. Her life changes because of a terrible accident. This book does not focus on her pain. Instead, the book focuses on her great artistic skills. I recommend this book to everyone over 15. You should read this book as soon as possible. It is really interesting.

According to Nadia's blog, which book genre is she sharing her ideas about?

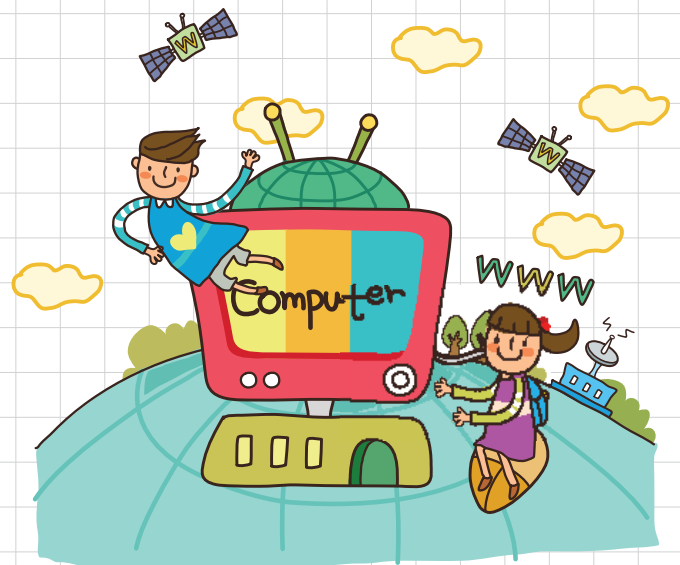


WORDS OF THE UNIT 5

Access (noun)
Account (noun)
Addict (verb)
Advantage (noun)
Aim (verb)
Allow (verb)
Application (noun)

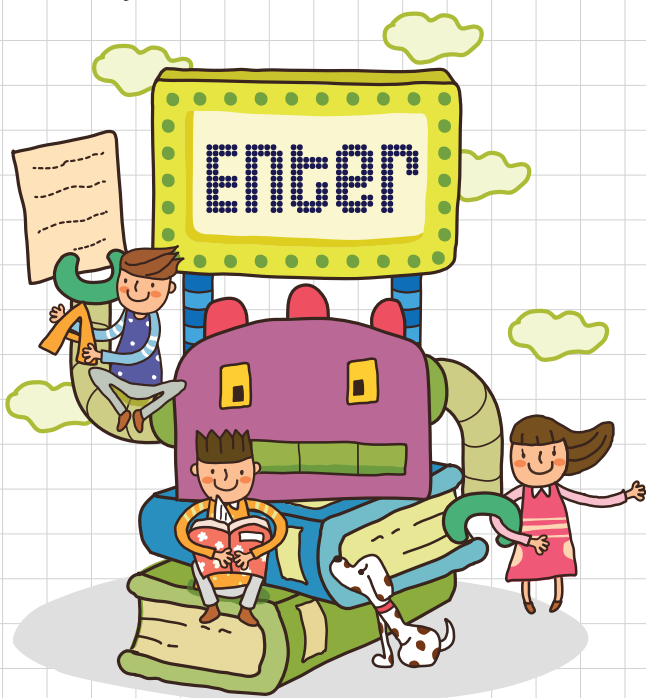
Attachment (noun)
Avoid (verb)
Bank account (noun)
Browser (noun)
Check (verb)
Click (verb)

Comment (adjective)
Confirm (verb)
Connect (verb)
Connection (noun)
Copyright (noun)
Delete (verb)
Departure date (noun)
Disadvantage (noun)



Download (verb)
Educational webpage (noun)
Equipment (noun)
Etiquette rule (noun)
File (noun)

Gently (adverb)
Habit (noun)
Increase (verb)
Individual (noun)
Influential (adjective)
Log in / on (verb)
Make an excuse (verb)
Make a friend (verb)
Modify (verb)



Notification (noun)
Pay the bill (verb)
Password (noun)
Post (verb)
Pretend to (verb)
Privacy (noun)
Properly (adverb)
Punctuation (noun)

Refundable (adjective)
Register (verb)
Regulate (verb)
Reply (verb)
Request (verb)
Round trip (noun)
Screen (noun)
Search engine (noun)

Sign in / up (verb)
Social Networking site (noun)
Upload (verb)
Usage (noun)
User (noun)
Worldwide (adjective)

WORD EXERCISES



EXERCISE 1

Match the words with the icons.

- | | | | | | |
|------------|---------|--------|------------|--------|----------|
| connection | comment | delete | attachment | upload | download |
|------------|---------|--------|------------|--------|----------|



1.

2.

3.



4.

5.

6.

EXERCISE 2

Match the acronyms with the phrases.

- | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|
| ASAP | BTW | B4N | OMG | 2NITE | CU | WUWU | ILY | F2F |
| THX | GR8 | NP | TC | LOL | GWS | WWU | L8R | U2 |

- | | | | | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------------|
| ..... | Tonight | ..... | Great | ..... | As soon as possible. |
| ..... | What's up with you? | ..... | Get well soon! | ..... | Oh my God! |
| ..... | By the way! | ..... | I love you. | ..... | Thanks. |
| ..... | Bye for now. | ..... | Later. | ..... | Take care. |
| ..... | See you. | ..... | Lots of love. | ..... | You, too. |
| ..... | Face to face. | ..... | No problem! | ..... | Where were you? |



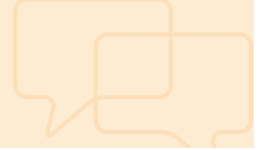
EXERCISE 3

Fill in the blanks with the words given in the boxes below.

- Click
- Log on
- Screen
- Post
- Upload
- Download
- Attachment
- Comment
- Log off
- Search engine

- 1 means a computer file that you send together with an email message.
- 2 means a computer program to find information on the Internet.
- 3 means to copy something into a computer's memory from the Internet.
- 4 means to share writing or picture on your online wall.
- 5 means to disconnect a computer from a website.
- 6 means a flat surface, part of a computer showing picture and words.
- 7 means to press a button on the mouse or keyboard.
- 8 means something you say or write to express your opinion.
- 9 means to copy something to the Internet.
- 10 means to put your personal information into a website.





SUGGESTIONS

MAKING OFFERS

Karşınızdaki kişilere teklifte bulunmak istediğinizde aşağıdaki kalıpları kullanabilirsiniz.

- How about making comments on your friend's photo?
- What about buying the tickets online?
- Why don't we visit useful sites to practise English?
- Would you like to read online science magazines?



ACCEPTING AN OFFER

Karşınızdaki kişiler size teklifte bulduklarında, aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanarak onların tekliflerini kabul edebilirsiniz.

- That sounds great.
- That is awesome.
- I'd love to.
- Yes, sure.
- Thank you, that would be great.
- That would be very kind of you.
- Yes, please.
- Thank you. That would be nice.

REFUSING AN OFFER

Karşınızdaki kişilerin size sundukları teklifleri reddetmek istediğinizde aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanabilirsiniz.

- No, thanks.
- I'm sorry but I can't. / I'm afraid but I can't.
- That is a bad idea.
- That doesn't sound good.
- I'd love to but I'm busy.
- Not for me, thanks.
- Unfortunately, I'd like to but...



ASKING FOR CLARIFICATION

Karşınızdaki kişilerin ne söylediklerini tam olarak anlayamadığınızda, söylenenleri netleştirmek için kullanabileceğiniz ifadeler aşağıdaki gibidir:

- What does it mean?
- Can you explain what it means?
- Can you explain it more, please?
- What do you mean by that exactly?
- Sorry, I cannot follow you.

Karşınızdaki kişiler sizi anlayamadığında ve sizin tekrar açıklama yapmanız gerektiğinde ise aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanarak cümle kurabilirsiniz.

- In other words, my Internet is broken.
- I mean the connection.
- What I mean is that my Internet is not working properly.



AND-BUT-BECAUSE

Bu üç bağlaç, isimleri ve cümleleri birbirine bağlayan sözcüklerdir.

And: Ve anlamına gelir. İki cümleyi birbirine bağlar.

My brother **and** I will keep in touch with our old friends.

We are watching movies **and** videos on the Internet.

But: Fakat anlamına gelir ve zıtlık belirtir.

I'd like to chat online **but** I don't have Internet connection.

If you choose a non-refundable ticket, it is cheaper **but** you can't make changes.

Because: Neden bildirir ve çünkü anlamına gelir.

I usually chat on the Internet **because** I like making new friends.

I always make travel arrangements online **because** it is easier.

We always pay attention to the copyright issues **because** it is important.



Look at the chart and answer the questions (6 - 7).

Mr. Blanch asked about the Internet activities of 886 teens. Here is the result:

Teens' Internet Activities	
Do you ever...?	Online Teens (n = 886)
go to websites about movies, TV shows, music groups or sports stars	%81
get information about the news and the current events	%77
send or receive instant messages (IMs)	%68
watch video sharing sites	%57
use an online social media networking site like MYSpace or Facebook	%55
get information about a college or university you are thinking of attending	%55
play computer or console games online	%49
buy things online such as books, clothes and music	%38
look for health, dieting or physical fitness information	%28
download a podcast	%19
visit chatrooms	%18

6. Which of the following is correct according to the results?

- A) Teens visit chatrooms more than watching video sharing sites.
- B) Teens visit the websites about movies, TV shows, music groups or sports stars mostly.
- C) The number of the students getting information about a college and using an online social networking site are not the same.
- D) Teens prefer downloading a podcast more than looking for health or physical fitness information.

7. According to the results, which website do they visit most?

- A) www.onlineshopfast.cu
- B) www.breakingnewsonline.cu
- C) www.chatonlineforeducation.cu
- D) www.newmovies.cu

8. Ted: Why don't we buy a ticket?

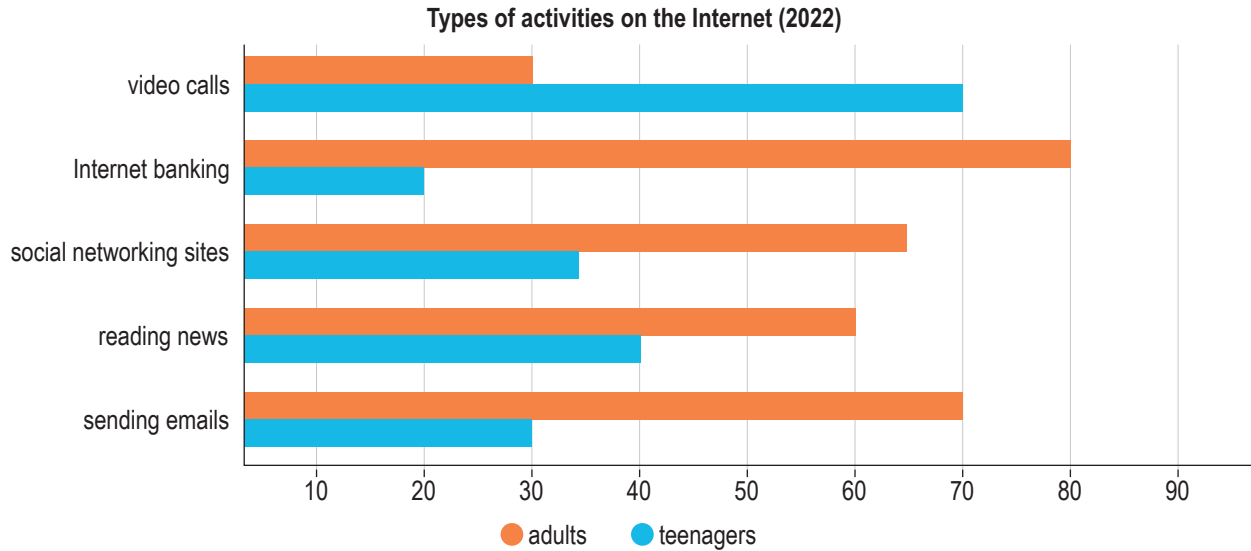
Mike: That's a good idea. Because we don't know the exact date to come back to home.

Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) departure
- B) non-refundable
- C) refundable
- D) round-trip

Look at the graph and answer the question.

1.



Which of the following is NOT correct?

- A) Teenagers make video calls more than adults.
- B) Adults pay the bills online more than teenagers.
- C) Teenagers' favourite Internet activity is using the social networking sites.
- D) More than half of the adults prefer communicating by sending e-mails.

2. Answer the question according to the mobile phone screen.

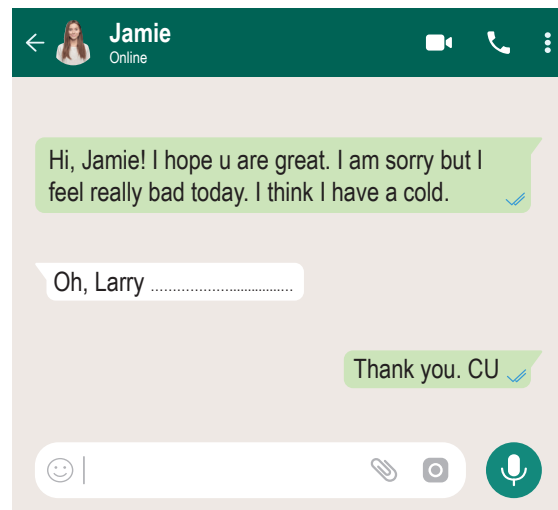


This is Judith's mobile phone. She wants to connect to the Internet.

Which of the following icon should she click on?

- A)
- B)
- C)
- D)

3.



Which of the following acronym completes the blank?

- A) F2F
- B) GR8
- C) GWS
- D) ASAP