

# SUGGESTIONS

## EXERCISE 3

Complete the dialogue with the expressions given below.

What time shall we meet?

Why?

See you there

Would you like to join us?

Are you busy

It sounds

Amy: Hi, Jonathan. How are you?

Jonathan: Fine thanks. And you?

Amy: Fine, thank you. (1) ..... on Saturday?

Jonathan: No, not at all. (2) .....

Amy: We are meeting with friends. (3) .....

Jonathan: Yes. (4) ..... fun. (5) .....

Amy: At eight o'clock.

Jonathan: Cool! (6) .....

Amy: See you.



## EXERCISE 4

Fill in the blanks to make invitations.

- 1 ..... going to the book fair together?
- 2 ..... to invite her to the exhibition?
- 3 ..... come over?
- 4 ..... watch a science fiction movie.
- 5 ..... bring my gloves?
- 6 ..... going for a walk in the morning?
- 7 ..... to go shopping this afternoon?
- 8 ..... throw a surprise party for him.
- 9 ..... come to the cinema with me?
- 10 ..... eating out tonight?
- 11 ..... watch the new play this evening?

## EXERCISE 5

Circle the correct bold parts.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1 How about / Shall a football match?                    | 7 Would you like / How about to go out for a walk?    |
| 2 What about / Would you like joining us?                | 8 How about / Shall going cycling?                    |
| 3 What about / Why don't you refuse his offer?           | 9 Why don't / Shall I go to the rock concert?         |
| 4 Shall / Would you like some orange juice?              | 10 Shall we / Would you like to come with me?         |
| 5 Would you like / How about to have some more lemonade? | 11 Shall I / How about going to the cinema?           |
| 6 Let's / How about have some pizza.                     | 12 How about / Would you like playing computer games? |

## EXERCISE 6

Read the sentences and categorize them into Inviting, Accepting or Refusing.

- |  |       |
|--|-------|
| 1 Would you like to come over?                             | ..... |
| 2 Sorry, I'm too busy on Friday.                           | ..... |
| 3 Sure, it sounds awesome.                                 | ..... |
| 4 How about watching the movie at home?                    | ..... |
| 5 No, thanks. I'm stuffed.                                 | ..... |
| 6 Cool! See you there at 7 o'clock.                        | ..... |
| 7 Yes, I'd love to. What time is it?                       | ..... |
| 8 What about organising a surprise birthday party for him? | ..... |



## EXERCISE 1

Complete the sentences by using so, because.

- 1 A: Are you coming to Ted's party?  
B: No, I'm not ..... my grandparents are coming to us.
- 2 A: I can't go to Linda's birthday party ..... could you please give my present to her for me?  
B: OK, why not?
- 3 A: I like Bob ..... he is very honest.  
B: That's true and also he is funny.
- 4 A: Would you like to come over this evening?  
B: I'm sorry but I can't ..... my nephew is coming.
- 5 A: No one celebrated Brad's birthday ..... he is very sad.  
B: Oh, really!



## EXERCISE 2

Complete the email by using so, and, but.

Inbox	Outbox	Junk Mail	Delete
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <span>◀ ▶ ✕ +</span> <span>★ ⚙️ 🏠</span> </div>			
<p>Dear Ceren,</p> <p>I'd love to come to your party (1) ..... I heard that Mehmet is coming, too. You know we don't get on well with each other (2) ..... I can't accept your kind invitation (3) ..... don't worry. I'm always your buddy (4) ..... also I can help for the party organization. Let me know if you need help.</p> <p>Berrin</p>			



## WH... QUESTIONS

İngilizcede cevabı **Yes / No** olan soru cümleleri oluştururken her zaman yardımcı fiiller cümlenin başına getirilir.

**Susan:** Are you doing anything at the weekend?  
(Haftasonu birşey yapıyor musun?)

**Ivan:** Yes, I am. (Evet, yapacağım.)

**Mark:** Do you have a plan for Saturday?  
(Cumartesi için bir planın var mı?)

**Andy:** No, I don't. (Hayır, yok.)

**Simon:** Does Nancy accept your invitation?  
(Nancy davetini kabul eder mi?)

**Sindy:** Yes, she does. (Evet, eder.)

**Ashley:** Do you want to join us?  
(Bize katılmak ister misin?)

**Helen:** No, I don't. (Hayır, istemem.)

**What** (Ne), **What time** (Saat kaç / kaçta), **When** (Ne zaman), **Where** (Nerede, nereye), **Who** (Kim), **Which** (Hangi), **How** (Nasıl) sözcüklerini kullanarak da soru cümleleri oluşturabilirsiniz.

**What** is she doing tomorrow? (O, yarın ne yapıyor?)

**What time** shall I come? (Saat kaçta gelmeliyim?)

**When** is your birthday party? (Doğum günü partin ne zaman?)

**Where** is the chess tournament? (Satranç turnuvası nerede?)

**Who** is your best friend? (En iyi arkadaşın kim?)

**Which** one is true for you? (Senin için hangisi doğru?)

**How** can I help you? (Size nasıl yardımcı olabilirim?)

**Who** organizes the party? (Partiyi kim organize ediyor?)

**What** type of a party is it? (Ne tür bir parti?)



# LIKES AND DISLIKES

## LIKES AND DISLIKES

**Like**, hoşlanmak anlamına gelir. **Love**, sevmek anlamına gelir. **Crazy about**, tutkunu olmak ve **Fond of**, birşeye düşkün olmak anlamına gelir. **Enjoy** ise keyif almak anlamındadır. Hem isim ile hem de fiil ile kullanımları vardır.

Affirmative	I You We They	like / love / enjoy soccer.	like / love buying trendy clothes.
	He She It	likes / loves / enjoys soccer.	like / love buying trendy clothes.

Tabloda görüldüğü üzere, **like**, **love** ve **enjoy** yapılarından sonra fiile mutlaka **-ing** takısı getirilmesi gerekir. Aynı zamanda he / she / it öznelerinden sonra da **likes** ve **loves** şeklinde kullanılması gerektiği unutulmamalıdır.

Negative	I You We They	don't like / love / enjoy tennis.	don't like / love / enjoy buying trendy clothes.
	He She It	doesn't like / love / enjoy tennis.	doesn't like / love / enjoy buying trendy clothes.

Tabloda görüldüğü üzere olumsuz yapıda kullanılırken, I, you, we, they özneleriyle **don't**, he / she / it özneleriyle ise **doesn't** kullanılması gerektiği unutulmamalıdır. Olumsuz cümlelerde, **like**, **love** ve **enjoy** asla **-s** takısı almaz.

Question Form	Do	I you we they	like / love / enjoy shopping?
	Does	he she it	like / love / enjoy shopping?

Tabloda görüldüğü üzere I / you / we / they öznelerinden önce **Do** yardımcı fiili ile soru başlar. Ardından özne ve **like** ya da **love** kalıplarından biriyle devam edilmelidir.

He / she / it öznelerinden önce ise **Does** yardımcı fiili getirilir ve like / love ya da enjoy kalıplarıyla soru cümlesi oluşturulur. Görüldüğü gibi geniş zamanda soru cümlesi oluşturmak için yapmamız gereken; Do ve Does yardımcı fiillerini başa getirmektir. Ana fiil ek almaz.

**Does she like going to the theatre?**  
(Tiyatroya gitmekten hoşlanır mı?)

**Does he love watching TV?**  
(Televizyon izlemeyi sever mi?)

**Do you like being alone?**  
(Yalnız kalmaktan hoşlanır mısın?)

**Do you like wearing casual clothes?**  
(Gündelik giysiler giymeyi sever misin?)

**Dislike**, hoşlanmamak anlamına gelir. **Hate**, nefret etmek anlamına gelir. **Can't stand** ise dayanamamak, tahammül edememek anlamına gelir. Bu yapıların da isim ve fiille kullanımları vardır.

I You We They	dislike / hate / can't stand listening to music.	dislike / hate / can't stand listening to music.
He She It	dislikes / hates / can't stand watering the plants.	dislikes / hates / can't stand talking with boring people.

Bununla birlikte bir de ilgili olmak anlamına gelen **am / is / are interested in** ya da yatkın olmak anlamına gelen **keen on** kalıpları vardır.

**I'm interested in music.**  
(Müzikle ilgiliyim.)

**She is keen on sports.**  
(O, spora yatkındır.)

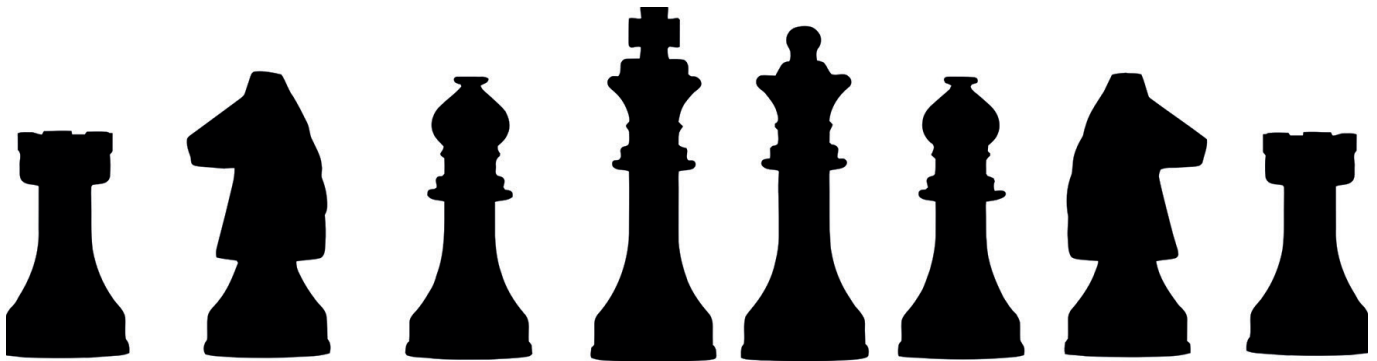
**Are you interested in cinema?**  
(Sinemayla ilgilenir misin?)

**Is she keen on drawing?**  
(Çizime yatkın mı?)

## EXERCISE 1

Fill in the blanks with fond of / can't stand.

- 1 I am ..... music. I like singing.
- 2 My father is ..... sports. He likes watching football matches.
- 3 The teachers are ..... communication. They like talking to children.
- 4 I ..... Maths. I think it's unbearable.
- 5 Boys are ..... playing football. They often play it.
- 6 I've got a digital camera. I'm ..... taking photographs.
- 7 My aunt doesn't like playing board games. She ..... chess.



## EXERCISE 2

Read the paragraph and write T (True) or F (False).

My name is Buğra. Can is my best buddy. We're students at the same college. We are very sportive and active boys. I have a gold medal in swimming. I love swimming a lot. I am a member of the cinema club. I love watching films. And also I am in the basketball team. I love playing basketball. Can is the founder of the science club and he's in the basketball team, too. He writes articles for the school magazine. He organizes tours from school to the science museums in the city. We're also members of the chess club at the college. When we have free time, we play chess together.

- ① Can and Buğra love sports.
- ② Buğra is fond of swimming.
- ③ Buğra hates going to the cinema.
- ④ Buğra is crazy about acting.
- ⑤ Buğra likes basketball.
- ⑥ Buğra likes chess.
- ⑦ Buğra is fond of sports.

☐  
☐  
☐  
☐  
☐  
☐  
☐

- ⑧ Can is fond of Science.
- ⑨ Can enjoys writing articles.
- ⑩ Can founded the science club.
- ⑪ Can likes chess.
- ⑫ Can dislikes the school magazine.
- ⑬ Can can't stand playing chess.
- ⑭ Can loves organizing tours.

☐  
☐  
☐  
☐  
☐  
☐  
☐

(1 - 4 : For these questions, choose the best option to fill in the blanks.)

1. Shelia: ..... rock music?  
Tina: To me, it is unbearable.


- A) Where do you go to listen to live
- B) What kind of music do you
- C) What do you think of
- D) Do you like listening to

2. Anna: What's your opinion about travelling by plane?  
Mike: ..... it is safer and more comfortable than others.


- A) I hope
- B) I think
- C) I agree
- D) To him

3.

.....  
trekking?



In my opinion  
it's ridiculous.



- A) What do you think about
- B) What do you mean
- C) Do you think
- D) Why do you watch


4. George: .....  
Frank: Because it makes me feel energetic.

- A) Which one makes you feel energetic crunches or squad?
- B) Who does push-up with you?
- C) Why do you do exercises in the mornings?
- D) Why do you feel energetic today?

5. I go to the theatre every weekend.  
Which question is suitable for the underlined part?

- A) How often do you go to the theatre?
- B) Where do you go to the theatre?
- C) How do you go to the theatre?
- D) Would you like go to the theatre?

6.



X



✓

According to the given pictures and signs, which one is correct?

- A) He thinks reading books is unbearable.
- B) He thinks surfing on the Net is a great free time activity.
- C) He thinks surfing on the Net is impressive.
- D) He thinks reading a book has more advantages.





Answer the questions (7 - 10) according to the passage given below.



**Gwen:** I love weekends. I always wake up late and have a big breakfast with my family. I help my dad in the garden. Being in the garden makes me relaxed. I sometimes meet my friends and go to the cinema. I visit my grandparents and have fun together. I love them. I always do my homework on Sundays. I go to bed early on Sunday evenings because I get up at 7 o'clock on weekdays.

7. How often does she go to the cinema?

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| A) Sometimes   | B) Always       |
| C) Once a week | D) Twice a week |

8. According to the passage, .....

- A) Gwen always goes to bed late at the weekends.
- B) Gwen's father helps Gwen in the garden.
- C) Gwen has breakfast with her grandparents.
- D) Gwen loves spending time in the garden.

9. Gwen thinks being in nature makes her .....

- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| A) unbearable. | B) relaxed. |
| C) anxious.    | D) nervous. |

10. Gwen sleeps early on Sundays because she .....

- A) doesn't do her homework.
- B) meets her friends.
- C) doesn't wake up early.
- D) gets up early.



### CULTURAL DIVERSITY IN FOOD



#### Gazpachio From Spain (Cold Tomato Soup)

##### Ingredients:

- ✓ 6 tomatoes
- ✓ 1 medium green pepper (You should chop it.)
- ✓ 1 small onion (You should chop it.)
- ✓ Some salt
- ✓ 3 cloves of garlic
- ✓ A cup of cold water

##### METHOD:

First, put all the ingredients in a large bowl.

Second, blend them until they turn into mash.

Next, pour the mixture in a saucepan and cook at least 2 hours.

Finally, when the soup is cold, serve in small bowls.



#### Cafè de Olla From Mexico

##### Ingredients:

- ✓ Water
- ✓ 1/2 cup of coffee
- ✓ Milk
- ✓ 1/2 cup of dark brown sugar
- ✓ 1/2 cup of orange juice

##### METHOD:

First, put the water, coffee and the sugar in a coffee pot.

Second, boil it 5 minutes.

Then, put the orange juice and the milk.

Finally, serve it in a nice cup.

Complete the sentences by using the words given in the boxes.

open

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>1 We prefer taking a tour on the .....<br/>top bus. It's very enjoyable.</p> <p>2 I prefer ..... weather to go on a holiday<br/>so I can swim and sunbathe.</p> <p>3 Terry would rather ..... the museums<br/>on Sundays because he likes history.</p> <p>4 I would rather ..... movies on my<br/>DVD player at home I think it's comfortable.</p> <p>5 They prefer staying at a five-star hotel in the .....<br/>of the city so they can go everywhere easily.</p> | <p>6 Mandy would rather buy ..... for us<br/>from different countries and cities.</p> <p>7 When I get tired of shopping, I prefer having some<br/>..... at a cafe.</p> <p>8 John prefers going to Spain by .....</p> <p>9 I prefer ..... the tickets online for<br/>my vacations. It's so easy and fast.</p> <p>10 Bob would rather try ..... food<br/>when he is on a holiday.</p> |
|--|---|



**Circle the correct answer.**

- 1** The weather isn't sunny today. It is .....  
A) cold                                  B) warm
  - 2** Cappadocia is famous for its unique ..... heritage.  
A) historical                        B) destination
  - 3** My best friend and I ..... the Mount Nemrut last year. It was fantastic.  
A) stayed                              B) climbed
  - 4** Rome is a ..... city. I love there.  
A) boring                                B) fascinating
  - 5** They have got a farm in the .....  
They go there everyweekend to refresh.  
A) countryside                      B) urban
  - 6** The ..... of Ephesus are very popular in Turkey.  
A) view                                    B) ruins



# PREFERENCES



## WOULD RATHER / PREFER

Would rather yapısı tercihlerinizi, isteklerinizi belirtmek için kullanabileceğiniz bir yapıdır. Kendisinden sonra cümleye yalın halde bir fiille devam edilir. İki tercih arasına **than** getirilir.

I **would rather** visit the castle.  
(Kaleyi ziyaret etmeyi tercih ederim.)

She **would rather** take photos of interesting rocks.  
(O, ilginç kayaların fotoğraflarını çekmeyi tercih eder.)

My sister **would rather** visit historic sites **than** go to the seaside.  
(Kız kardeşim tarihi yerleri gezmeyi deniz kenarına gitmeye tercih eder.)

Bu yapının olumsuz hali **would rather not** olarak kullanılır. Ardından fiil yalın halde getirilir. Not olumsuzluk eki daima would rather yardımcı fiilinden sonra getirilir. Would rather soru yapısında ise would başa getirilir. Özne would ile rather arasına getirilir.


I **would rather not** go shopping when I'm on holiday.  
(Tatildeyken alışveriş yapmayı tercih etmem.)

I'd **rather not** visit the palace.  
(Sarayı ziyaret etmeyi tercih etmem.)

**Would you rather** watch the sunrise **or** sleep?  
(Güneşin doğuşunu izlemeyi mi yoksa uyumayı mı tercih edersin?)

I'd **rather** watch the sunrise.  
(Güneşin doğuşunu izlemeyi tercih ederim.)

I'd **rather** sleep.  
(Uyumayı tercih ederim.)

 **Prefer**, tercih etmek anlamında kullanılan bir fiildir.

Prefer kalıbı ise Geniş Zaman yapısına göre çekimlenir. Prefer'den sonra gelen fiil **-ing** takısı alır. Prefer'den sonra **noun (isim)** de getirilebilir. İki tercih arasına ise **to** getirilir.

I **prefer** London **to** Paris.  
(Londra'yı Paris'e tercih ederim.)

He **doesn't prefer** the countryside.  
(O, kırsal kesimi tercih etmez.)

**Do you prefer** visiting the museums **or** the old town?  
(Müzeleri mi yoksa eski kasabayı mı gezmeyi tercih edersin.)



### EXERCISE 1

Fill in the blanks by using will / won't.

- 1 The planet is getting warmer from North Pole to South Pole. There are some signs of it. In the future, lots of things will change. According to global warming, glaciers ..... melt.
- 2 The sea level ..... raise in the future because of global warming.
- 3 The acidity of the oceans ..... increase so the sea creatures ..... die.
- 4 Trees provide oxygen for us. There ..... be a life without photosynthesis.
- 5 According to the scientists; hurricane and other storms ..... become stronger.
- 6 Floods and droughts ..... become more common. Because people cut down trees.
- 7 I think there ..... be enough water in the future. I mean there ..... be water shortages.
- 8 If we destroy forests, the rate of the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere ..... be higher than normal.
- 9 All the natural resources ..... run out one day.



### EXERCISE 2

Fill in the blanks with because, because of or so.

- 1 The flood caused a disaster in our town ..... we waited for the rescue team.
- 2 Temperatures around the world are changing ..... global warming.
- 3 Turkey sent food and medical supplies to Nepal ..... there were earthquake victims.
- 4 ..... the landslide, transportation is impossible there.
- 5 Hundreds of people are very ill in Africa ..... the disease is spreading village to village.



(1 - 9 : For these questions, choose the best option to fill in the blanks.)

1.

I think, we'll have water shortages in the future. So we .....



- A) shouldn't make a camp fire.
- B) should use water sources much.
- C) mustn't swim in the sea.
- D) must stop wasting water.

2. There are too many cars on the roads ..... there will be petrol shortage in the future.

- A) to
- B) but
- C) so
- D) and

3. **Matt:** Does your family have a plan for an earthquake?

**Betty:** I think ..... We talked about a possible earthquake. And my parents will get detailed information about it.

- A) we will have one.
- B) we won't do anything.
- C) we will buy new clothes.
- D) we will plant trees.

4. Tornado, volcano, earthquake are .....

- A) global warming.
- B) natural forces.
- C) survivors.
- D) solar energy.

5. **TV presenter:** ..... the avalanche, nine climbers died yesterday.

- A) Because
- B) So
- C) Because of
- D) And

6. **Antonio:** Do you think there will be a volcanic eruption here?

**Bianca:** .....

**Antonio:** It is the sudden occurrence of volcanic material in mountain.

- A) What is your plan about volcanic eruption?
- B) Do you think it is scary?
- C) What should we do to protect it?
- D) What do you mean?

7.

The planes cannot take off ..... there are huge clouds of ash from the volcanic eruption.



- A) but
- B) because
- C) so
- D) however



8.

I think if we don't educate people to use less water, there ..... in the future.



I agree with you.



- A) will be a drought  
C) will be a flood

- B) will be a tornado  
D) won't be famine

9. We are polluting the environment day by day. There will be a risk of cholera epidemic in the world ..... pollution. We should start a campaign.

- A) because of  
C) and

- B) that's why  
D) so

10. • Schools should educate students to use less water ..... there will be serious droughts.  
• We should plant more trees to save the future of the Earth ..... forests slow down the speed of flood.  
• People should pay more attention ..... be eco-friendly.  
• We shouldn't cut down trees ..... they produce oxygen.

How many blanks can we fill in with "because"?

- A) 1      B) 2      C) 3      D) 4

(11 - 13 : For these questions, choose the best option to fill in the blanks.)

11.



The newsreader: The hurricane struck the city this morning. The speed of the wind ..... at 200 km/h.

- A) won't leave      B) won't lose  
C) will rescue      D) will reach

12. The ..... of the earthquake was 9.2. It was destructive.

- A) location      B) country  
C) date      D) magnitude

13.

To damage something badly	★
To become greater in amount, number or value etc.	●

	★	●
A)	produce	cause
B)	destroy	increase
C)	run out	cause
D)	pollute	decrease