



**Word Of The  
Unit**

**Suggestions**

# **UNIT 1**

## **FRIENDSHIP**

**Conjunctions**

**Wh... Questions**



# WORDS OF THE UNIT 1

**Attend (verb):** Katılmak  
**Awesome (adjective):** Müthiş  
**Back up (verb):** Desteklemek  
**Bad-tempered (adjective):** Huysuz, aksi  
**Best friend (noun):** En iyi arkadaş  
**Book fair (noun):** Kitap fuarı  
**Bowling alley (noun):** Bowling alanı  
**Buddy (noun):** Kanka  
**Busy (adjective):** Meşgul

**Caring (adjective):** Şefkatli  
**Chit-chat (noun):** Sohbet  
**Close (adjective):** Yakın  
**Come over (phrasal verb):** Uğramak  
**Count on (phrasal verb):** Güvenmek  
**Definitely (adverb):** Kesinlikle  
**Determined (adjective):** Kararlı  
**Eat out (phrasal verb):** Dışarıda yemek yemek  
**Entertainment (noun):** Eğlence  
**Event (noun):** Organizasyon, olay

**Accept (verb):** Kabul etmek  
**Adventurous (adjective):** Maceracı  
**Aggressive (adjective):** Agresif, sinirli  
**Amusing (adjective):** Eğlenceli  
**Amogant (adjective):** Kibirli  
**Another (adjective):** Başka



**Excuse (noun):** Mazeret  
**Exhibition (noun):** Sergi  
**Fair (adjective):** Adil  
**Faultless (adjective):** Hatasız  
**For sure (adverb):** Elbette  
**Generous (adjective):** Cömert

**Get on well with someone (phrasal verb):** İyi geçinmek

**Helpful (adjective):** Yardımsever

**Honest (adjective):** Dürüst

**In fact (adverb):** Aslında

**Instrument (noun):** Enstrüman

**Intention (noun):** Niyet, maksat

**Invitation (noun):** Davet, davetiye

**Invite (verb):** Davet etmek

**Jealous (adjective):** Kıskanç

**Laid -back (noun):** Rahat davranan kişi

**Loyal (adjective):** Sadık

**Mate (noun):** Dost, arkadaş

**Maybe (adverb):** Belki

**Mean (adjective):** Cimri

**Plant (noun):** Bitki

**Promise (verb):** Söz vermek

**Refuse (verb):** Reddetmek

**Regularly (adverb):** Düzenli

**Rely on (verb):** Güvenmek

**Response (noun):** Yanıt

**Science fiction / Sci-fi (noun):** Bilim kurgu

**Sender (noun):** Gönderen

**Share (verb):** Paylaşmak

**Sneaky (adjective):** Sinsi

**Support (verb):** Desteklemek

**Stubborn (adjective):** İnatçı

**Stuffed (adjective):** Karnı tok

**Tactful (adjective):** Nazik , düşünceli

**Text (verb):** Mesaj göndermek

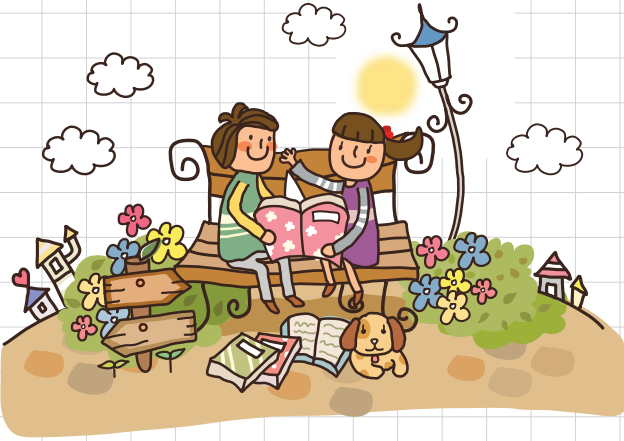
**Thriller (noun):** Gerilim filmi

**Tournament (noun):** Turnuva

**Trust (verb):** Güvenmek

**Understanding (adjective):** Anlayışlı

**Unreliable (adjective):** Güvenilir olmayan



## SUGGESTIONS

### EXERCISE 3

Complete the dialogue with the expressions given below.

What time shall we meet?

Why?

See you there

Would you like to join us?

Are you busy

It sounds

Amy: Hi, Jonathan. How are you?

Jonathan: Fine thanks. And you?

Amy: Fine, thank you. (1) ..... on Saturday?

Jonathan: No, not at all. (2) .....

Amy: We are meeting with friends. (3) .....

Jonathan: Yes. (4) ..... fun. (5) .....

Amy: At eight o'clock.

Jonathan: Cool! (6) .....

Amy: See you.



### EXERCISE 4

Fill in the blanks to make invitations.

- 1 ..... going to the book fair together?
- 2 ..... to invite her to the exhibition?
- 3 ..... come over?
- 4 ..... watch a science fiction movie.
- 5 ..... bring my gloves?
- 6 ..... going for a walk in the morning?
- 7 ..... to go shopping this afternoon?
- 8 ..... throw a surprise party for him.
- 9 ..... come to the cinema with me?
- 10 ..... eating out tonight?
- 11 ..... watch the new play this evening?

## EXERCISE 5

Circle the correct bold parts.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1 How about / Shall a football match?                    | 7 Would you like / How about to go out for a walk?    |
| 2 What about / Would you like joining us?                | 8 How about / Shall going cycling?                    |
| 3 What about / Why don't you refuse his offer?           | 9 Why don't / Shall I go to the rock concert?         |
| 4 Shall / Would you like some orange juice?              | 10 Shall we / Would you like to come with me?         |
| 5 Would you like / How about to have some more lemonade? | 11 Shall I / How about going to the cinema?           |
| 6 Let's / How about have some pizza.                     | 12 How about / Would you like playing computer games? |

## EXERCISE 6

Read the sentences and categorize them into Inviting, Accepting or Refusing.

- |  |       |
|--|-------|
| 1 Would you like to come over?                             | ..... |
| 2 Sorry, I'm too busy on Friday.                           | ..... |
| 3 Sure, it sounds awesome.                                 | ..... |
| 4 How about watching the movie at home?                    | ..... |
| 5 No, thanks. I'm stuffed.                                 | ..... |
| 6 Cool! See you there at 7 o'clock.                        | ..... |
| 7 Yes, I'd love to. What time is it?                       | ..... |
| 8 What about organising a surprise birthday party for him? | ..... |







## EXERCISE 3

Look at the pictures and write the activities.



1. ....



2. ....



3. ....



4. ....



5. ....



6. ....



7. ....



8. ....



9. ....



### CULTURAL DIVERSITY IN FOOD



#### Gazpachio From Spain (Cold Tomato Soup)

##### Ingredients:

- ✓ 6 tomatoes
- ✓ 1 medium green pepper (You should chop it.)
- ✓ 1 small onion (You should chop it.)
- ✓ Some salt
- ✓ 3 cloves of garlic
- ✓ A cup of cold water

#### METHOD:

First, put all the ingredients in a large bowl.

Second, blend them until they turn into mash.

Next, pour the mixture in a saucepan and cook at least 2 hours.

Finally, when the soup is cold, serve in small bowls.



#### Cafè de Olla From Mexico

##### Ingredients:

- ✓ Water
- ✓ 1/2 cup of coffee
- ✓ Milk
- ✓ 1/2 cup of dark brown sugar
- ✓ 1/2 cup of orange juice

#### METHOD:

First, put the water, coffee and the sugar in a coffee pot.

Second, boil it 5 minutes.

Then, put the orange juice and the milk.

Finally, serve it in a nice cup.



### EXERCISE 5

Circle the correct one and fill in the blanks.

- 1 I sprinkle chilli peppers on my dishes because .....  
A: I prefer spicy food.  
B: I prefer sweet food.
- 2 Don't pour much lemon sauce, please. I don't prefer .....  
A: salty food.  
B: sour food.
- 3 There is a lot of sugar in this pudding. I don't prefer .....  
A: spicy dishes.  
B: sweet dishes.
- 4 I prefer adding yoghurt and milk to the sauce. I love .....  
A: creamy food.  
B: salty food.
- 5 She can't eat crackers. She .....  
A: doesn't prefer salty dishes.  
B: doesn't prefer sweet dishes.



### EXERCISE 6

Put the words into correct order and make sentences.

- 1 prefers / chicken / she / eating / lunch / for  
.....
- 2 doesn't / chocolate / he / prefer / eating / dark  
.....
- 3 don't / omelette / I / having / prefer  
.....
- 4 people / eating / paella / Spanish / prefer  
.....
- 5 prefer / meat / they / the / grilling  
.....



1.



I prefer cooking pizza.



Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) Do you prefer cooking pasta or pizza?
- B) Do you prefer cooking pizza?
- C) Do you love eating Italian food?
- D) What kind of desserts do you have?

2. George: I like eating salad a bit fatty so I .....

Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) prefer adding some olive oil.
- B) don't prefer eating desert.
- C) prefer spicy food.
- D) don't prefer Turkish cuisine.

3.



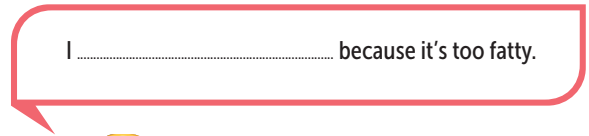
I love desserts so I .....



Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) don't prefer ice cream.
- B) prefer bean soup.
- C) prefer chocolate cake.
- D) don't prefer muffin.

4.



I ..... because it's too fatty.



Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) prefer stirring the soup
- B) prefer tasty dishes
- C) don't prefer chopping the carrots
- D) don't prefer eating fried food

5. Janet: These hot chicken wings are delicious. You always cook them great. How do you make them?

Emily: .....

Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) She doesn't prefer slicing the chicken.
- B) I prefer following the best recipe.
- C) I prefer eating burned chicken wings.
- D) She doesn't prefer roasted potatoes.

6. Amy: I never forget to buy something because .....

Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) I prefer boiling some water for spaghetti.
- B) I don't prefer taking it out of the oven.
- C) I prefer making a shopping list before I go to the supermarket.
- D) I don't prefer running my own restaurant.

7.



Sindy: How do Turkish people prefer serving "manti"?  
Nil: They prefer serving it with .....

According to the picture which of the following completes the blank?

- A) apple.
- B) yoghurt.
- C) pasta.
- D) dough.

8. Peter: My grandparents are very old so they have some teeth problems. For example; they usually prefer eating ..... for dinner.

Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) mashed potatoes
- B) sandwich
- C) candies and chocolate
- D) fried meat

9. Bob: The salad is very tasty. I want to talk to the chef about its recipe.

Dennis: Yes, it's very delicious but .....

Bob: That's interesting.

Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) I prefer peeling them easily.
- B) I prefer preparing it at home.
- C) the chef doesn't prefer sharing the tips.
- D) we prefer bringing the onions to room temperature.

10.

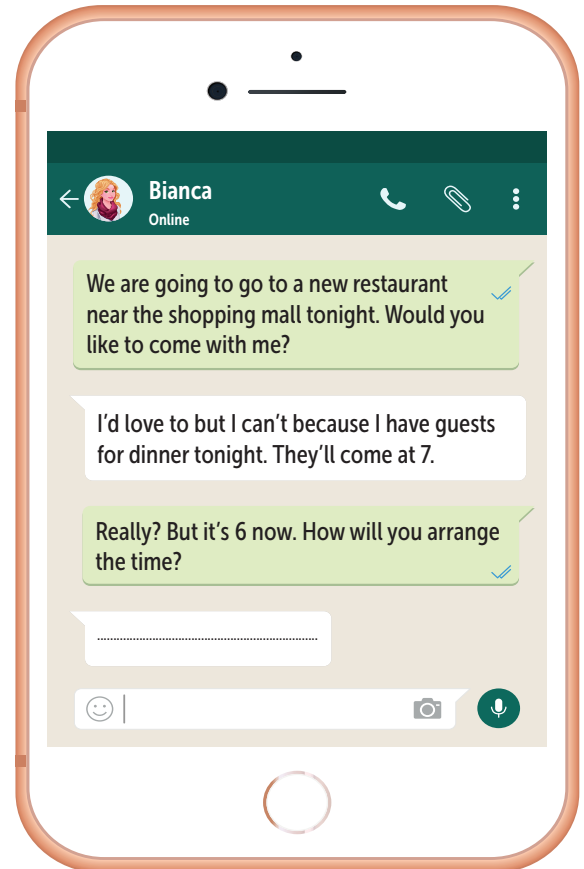
We don't prefer ..... the potatoes in oil.



Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) chopping
- B) grilling
- C) eating
- D) frying

11.



Which of the following completes the blank?

- A) I don't prefer cooking for dinner.
- B) Yes, I will prepare everything on time.
- C) I don't prefer boiling the eggs.
- D) I prefer saving the time in the kitchen.

## WORD EXERCISES

### EXERCISE 1

Match the words the words to make phrases.

1 hold on

2 contact

3 take

4 dial

5 put

a a memo .....

b someone through .....

c number five .....

d with someone .....

e a minute .....



### EXERCISE 2

Fill in the blanks with the words given in the boxes below.

called

contact

hung

engaged

available

extension

get

hold

donate

- 1 Please, ..... on the line. I'll check!
- 2 He has just ..... up the phone suddenly and I couldn't contact to him again.
- 3 Hello! HNB Company. If you know the ..... number, please dial it.
- 4 Can you please tell her that Nina .....?
- 5 I think they will ..... clothes for the people in need.
- 6 He will ..... back later in an hour.
- 7 She isn't ..... at the moment. Her line is busy.
- 8 Her phone is ..... I can't talk to her.
- 9 I'm busy right now, I will ..... with you in an hour.

## EXERCISE 3

Fill in the blanks with the words given in the boxes below.

rang

put through

medical

hang up

try

dialing

broken

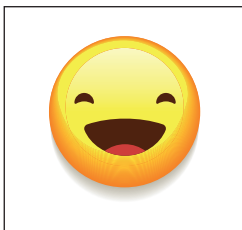
message

- 1 Could you ..... me ..... to Mrs. Williams, please?
- 2 I ..... him early this morning.
- 3 I can't talk to Julia. I will ..... later.
- 4 My mobile phone is ..... I can't use it.
- 5 He will probably give ..... care in Tanzania.
- 6 Would you like to leave a .....?
- 7 Don't ..... the phone, please. I'll put you through.
- 8 She is ..... a number now.

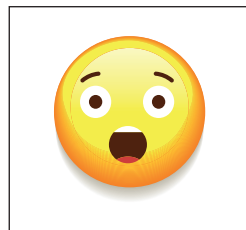


## EXERCISE 4

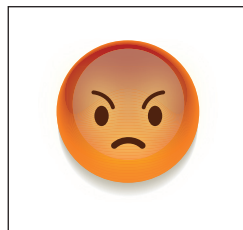
Look at the smileys and write their meanings.



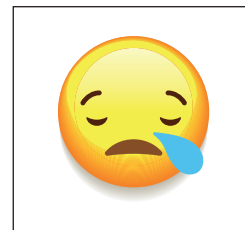
1. ....



2. ....



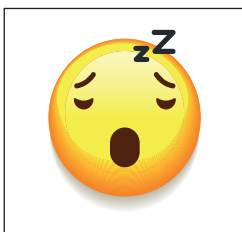
3. ....



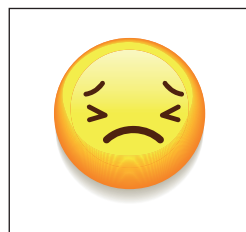
4. ....



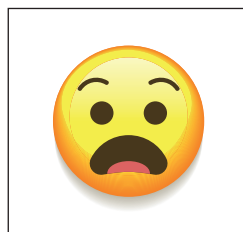
5. ....



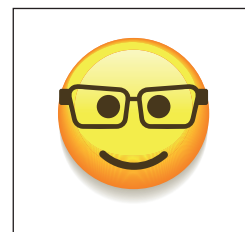
6. ....



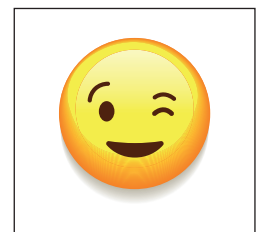
7. ....



8. ....



9. ....



10. ....



## EXERCISE 1

Fill in the blanks by using will / won't.

- 1 The planet is getting warmer from North Pole to South Pole. There are some signs of it. In the future, lots of things will change. According to global warming, glaciers ..... melt.
- 2 The sea level ..... raise in the future because of global warming.
- 3 The acidity of the oceans ..... increase so the sea creatures ..... die.
- 4 Trees provide oxygen for us. There ..... be a life without photosynthesis.
- 5 According to the scientists; hurricane and other storms ..... become stronger.
- 6 Floods and droughts ..... become more common. Because people cut down trees.
- 7 I think there ..... be enough water in the future. I mean there ..... be water shortages.
- 8 If we destroy forests, the rate of the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere ..... be higher than normal.
- 9 All the natural resources ..... run out one day.



## EXERCISE 2

Fill in the blanks with because, because of or so.

- 1 The flood caused a disaster in our town ..... we waited for the rescue team.
- 2 Temperatures around the world are changing ..... global warming.
- 3 Turkey sent food and medical supplies to Nepal ..... there were earthquake victims.
- 4 ..... the landslide, transportation is impossible there.
- 5 Hundreds of people are very ill in Africa ..... the disease is spreading village to village.